

# PentaScale and Chorale

**PentaScale**      2                      3                      4                      5

**Chorale**

**Dynamics (Volume)**

- pp*-pianissimo (very soft)
- p* = piano (soft)
- mp*-mezzo piano (medium soft)
- mf*-mezzo forte (medium loud)
- f*-forte (loud)
- ff*-fortissimo (very loud)
- crescendo-(grow louder)
- decrescendo or
- diminuendo-(grow softer)

**Musical Terms**

- rit.*-ritardando (slowing down)
- fermata -hold note longer  
(director will cut you off)