

PentaScale and Chorale

PentaScale

2 3 4 5

Chorale

1 2 3 4

p *f*

5 6 7 8

mp *rit.* *p*

Dynamics (Volume)*pp*-pianissimo (very soft)*p* = piano (soft)*mp*-mezzo piano (medium soft)*mf*-mezzo forte (medium loud)*f*-forte (loud)*ff*-fortissimo (very loud)

crescendo-(grow louder)

decrescendo or

diminuendo-(grow softer)

Musical Terms*rit.*-ritardando (slowing down)

fermata -hold note longer

(director will cut you off)