

# PentaScale and Chorale

PentaScale                    2                    3                    4                    5

1 Chorale                    2                    3                    4

5                    6                    7                    8

## Dynamics (Volume)

*pp*-pianissimo (very soft)

*p* = piano (soft)

*mp*-mezzo piano (medium soft)

*mf*-mezzo forte (medium loud)

*f*-forte (loud)

*ff*-fortissimo (very loud)

crescendo-(grow louder)

decrescendo or  
diminuendo-(grow softer)

## Musical Terms

*rit.*-ritardando (slowing down)

fermata -hold note longer

(director will cut you off)