

PentaScale and Chorale

PentaScale

2 3 4 5

Chorale

1 2 3 4

5 6 7 8

Dynamics (Volume)

- pp*-pianissimo (very soft)
- p* = piano (soft)
- mp*-mezzo piano (medium soft)
- mf*-mezzo forte (medium loud)
- f*-forte (loud)
- ff*-fortissimo (very loud)

crescendo-(grow louder)

decrescendo or
diminuendo-(grow softer)

Musical Terms

- rit.*-ritardando (slowing down)
- fermata -hold note longer
(director will cut you off)